

**Part Three: The Application of the Righteousness of God**  
**(12:1-16:27)**

**VIII. Righteousness Practiced—Its Application & Service**  
**(12:1-15:13)**

- A. In relation to one's self (12:1, 2)
- B. In relation to the Church (12:3-8)
- C. In relation to society (12:9-21)
- D. In relation to other believers (14:1-15:13)
  - 1. Principles of Christian liberty (14:1-23)
  - 2. Practices of Christian liberty (15:1-13)

**IX. Paul's Personal Messages and Benediction**  
**(15:14-16:27)**

- A. His plans (15:14-33)
- B. His personal greetings (16:1-16)
- C. His concluding admonition and benediction (16:17-27)

**Part One: The Revelation of the Righteousness of God**  
**(1:1-8:39)**

**I. Introduction—Salutation & Theme (1:1-17)**

- A. Greeting (1:1-7)
- B. Paul's interest & intention (1:8-15)
- C. Theme (1:16, 17)

**II. The Need for God's Righteousness-Sin & Condemnation**  
**(1:18-3:20)**

- A. Condemnation of mankind—Gentiles—in general (1:18-32)
  - 1. Cause of condemnation—willful ignorance (1:18-23)
  - 2. Consequence of condemnation—divine abandonment (1:24-32)
- B. Condemnation of the moralist (2:1-16)
- C. Condemnation of the Jew (2:17-3:8)
  - 1. By not keeping the law of God (2:17-29)
  - 2. By not believing the promises of God (3:1-8)
- D. Condemnation of mankind—both Jews and Gentiles (3:9-20)

### **III. The Imputation of God's Righteousness—Justification (3:21-5:21)**

- A. Righteousness described—justification by faith (3:21-31)
- B. Righteousness illustrated in Abraham (4:1-25)
  - 1. Apart from works (4:1-8)
  - 2. Apart from circumcision (4:9-12)
  - 3. Apart from the law (4:13-15)
  - 4. Only by faith in God (4:16-25)
- C. Righteousness advantage—its benefits (5:1-11)
  - 1. Peace with God (5:1, 2)
  - 2. Joy in tribulation (5:3-8)
  - 3. Spirit and soul salvation (5:9-11)
    - a. Justified and delivered from God's wrath by Christ's death (5:9)
    - b. Sanctified by Christ's life (5:10)
    - c. Present and permanent reconciliation with God (5:11)
- D. Righteousness application—extended to all mankind (5:12-21)

### **IV. The Impartation of God's Righteousness—Sanctification & Separation (6:1-8:39)**

- A. Sanctification and sin (6:1-23)
  - 1. Death to sin in principle (6:1-14)
  - 2. Death to sin in practice (6:15-23)
- B. Sanctification and the law (7:1-25)
  - 1. The law's replacement (7:1-6)
  - 2. The law's incapability (7:7-25)

- C. Sanctification and the Holy Spirit—its power/its key (8:1-39)
  - 1. Delivers from the power of the flesh (8:1-11)
  - 2. Insures sonship (8:12-17)
  - 3. Assures future glory (8:18-30)
  - 4. Assures final victory (8:31-39)

### **Part Two: The Vindication of the Righteousness of God (9:1-11:36)**

#### **V. Israel's Past—Their Election by God (9:1-29)**

- A. Paul's sorrow (9:1-5)
- B. God's sovereignty (9:6-29)

#### **VI. Israel's Present—Their Rejection by God (9:30-10:21)**

- A. Because they rejected faith (9:30:33)
- B. Because they rejected the Messiah Jesus Christ (10:1-15)
- C. Because they rejected the prophets (10:16-21)

#### **VII. Israel's Future—Their Restoration by God (11:1-36)**

- A. The extent of Israel's rejection (11:1-10)
- B. The purpose of Israel's rejection (11:11-24)
- C. The duration of Israel's rejection (11:25-32)
- D. The mark of God's wisdom, knowledge, and judgments of God (11:33-36)